

The Tamil Nadu Towns Nuisances Act, 1889

Act 3 of 1889

Keyword(s):

Public Place, Rash or Negligent Driving, Causing Obstruction, Obstructing thoroughfare, Depositing Rubbish, Drunken or Riotous or Indecent Behaviour

Amendments appended: 20 of 1942, 34 of 1951, 4 of 1975, 30 of 1975

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THE ¹(TAMIL NADU) TOWNS NUISANCES ACT, 1889.

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¹ These words were substituted for the word "Madras" by the Tamil Nadu Adaptation of Laws Order, 1969, as amended by the Tamil Nadu Adaptation of Laws (Second Amendment) Order, 1969, which came into force on the 14th January 1969.

'(TAMIL NADU) ACT NO. III OF 1889'.

[The '(Tamil Nadu) Towns Nuisances Act, 1889.] (Received the assent of the Governor on the 16th November 1889 and of the Governor-General on the 23rd December 1889.)

An Act to provide for the prevention and control of Nuisances outside the Town of Madras.

Preamble.

Whereas it is expedient to amend Act XXIV of 1859³ and to consolidate and improve the law relating to nuisances in places outside the Town of Madras: It is hereby enacted as follows:—

Short title.

1. (1) This Act may be called the '[Tamil Nadu] Towns Nuisances Act, 1889.

Local extent.

(2) *[Section 1 of this Act extends*] to the whole of the *[State of Tamil Nadu]. The remaining sections extend to all towns in the *[said State] which may

The Act came into force on the 1st July 1891.

This Act was extended to the Kanyakumari district and the Shencottah taluk of the Tirunelveli district by section 3 of, and the First Schedule to, the Tamil Nadu (Transferred Torritory) Extension of Laws Act, 1960 (Tamil Nadu Act 23 of 1960), which came into force on the 1st April 1961 repealing the corresponding law in that territory.

3 The Tamil Nadu District Police Act, 1859.

¹ These words were substituted for the word "Madras" by the Tamil Nadu Adaptation of Laws Order, 1969, as amended by the Tamil Nadu Adaptation of Laws (Second Amendment) Order, 1969, which came into force on the 14th January 1969.

² For Statement of Objects and Reasons, see Fort St. George Gazette Supplement, dated the 12th February 1889, page 3; for Report of Select Committee, see ibid, dated the 8th October 1889, page 1; for Proceedings in Council, see ibid, dated the 26th March 1889, page 2, ibid, dated the 12th November 1889, page 12.

⁴ This expression was substituted for the expression "Sections 1 and 2 of this Act extend" by the Tamil Nadu Repealing and Amending Act, 1951 (Tamil Nadu Act XIV of 1951).

⁵ This expression was substituted for the expression "Presidency of Fort St. George" by the Tamil Nadu Adaptation of Laws Order, 1970, which was deemed to have come into force on the 14th January 1969.

⁶ This expression was substituted for the expression "said Presidency" by ibid.

^{*} The Tamil Nadu Towns Nuisances Act, 1889, as amended by section 2 of the Tamil Nadu Towns Nuisances (Amendment and Extension to Pudukkottai) Act, 1951 (Tamil Nadu Act XXXIV of 1951), was extended to, and will be inforce, in the merged Territory of Pudukkottai by virtue of section 3 of the latter Act.

have been or may hereafter be declared to be municipalities under Madras Act IV of 18841, or other Act of the same nature for the time being in force: and the ²[State Government] may from time to time by notification in the 3[Official Gazette], extend such sections or any part or parts thereof permanently or for a time or for specified occasions only, from such date as may be specified in the notification. to any other local area in the 4[State of Tamil Nadu], outside the limits of the Town of Madras, and may cancel or modify any such notification.

- `2. [Enactments repealed.] Repealed by the Repealing and Amending Act, 1901 (Central Act XI of 1901).
- 3. Whoever in any ⁵[public place] commits any of Penalty for certain the following offences shall be liable on conviction offences in to fine not exceeding fifty rupees or to imprisonment public of either description not exceeding eight days :-
- (1) Whoever drives or rides any animal, or Rash or drives, drags or pushes any vehicle, in a rash or negligent driving. negligent manner.
- (2) Whoever by negligence or ill-usage in Causing obstruction driving cattle causes any mischief or obstruction by by negligence such cattle.

in driving cattle.

¹ This Act has been repealed and re-enacted in the Tamil Nadu District Municipalities Act, 1920 (Tamil Nadu Act V of 1920).

² The words "Provincial Government" were substituted for the words "Governor in Council" by the Adaptation Order of 1937 and the word "State" was substituted for "Provincial" by the Adaptation Order of 1950.

³ These words were substituted for the words "Fort St. George Gazette "by the Adaptation Order of 1937.

⁴ This expression was substituted for the expression " Presidency of Fort St. George " by the Tamil Nadu Adaptation of Laws Order, 1970, which was deemed to have come into force on the 14th January 1969.

These words were substituted for the words "public street, road, thoroughfare or place of public resort '' by section 3 (i) of the Madras City Police and Towns Nuisances (Amendment) Act, 1941 (Madras Act XXIII of 1941). This Act was permanently re-enacted by section 2(1) of, and the First Schedule to, the Tamil Nadu Re-enacting Act, 1949 (Tamil Nadu Act X of 1949).

Driving. etc., otherwise than on near or left side of the road.

Leaving vehicle or eattle without due control. Obstructing thoroughfare.

Exposing goods so as to cause obstruction.
Letting loose horses or ferocious dogs.

Depositing rubbish, a stones, etc.

Unautherized use of sound amplifiers in public places.

- (3) Whoever without reasonable excuse and so as to cause danger or obstruction to any person shall drive, drag or push any vehicle otherwise than on the near or left side of the road.
- (4) Whoever, being in charge of any vehicle or cattle, leaves it or them at such a distance as not to have the same under due control.
- (5) Whoever causes any vehicle to remain or stand longer than may be necessary for loading or unloading except at places appointed for the purpose, or fastens any horse or other animal so as to cause obstruction or in any way wilfully obstructs or causes obstruction to the free passage of any thoroughfare.
- (6) Whoever exposes goods for sale so as to cause obstruction.
- (7) Whoever negligently lets loose any horse or suffers any ferocious dog to be at large without a muzzle or sets on or urges any dog or other animal to attack, worry or put in fear any person or cattle.
 - ¹ [(8) Repealed.]
- (9) Whoever without reasonable excuse throws or lays down any dirt, filth, rubbish, or any stones or building materials.
- ² [(10) Whoever uses any sound amplifier except at such times and places and subject to such conditions as shall, from time to time, be allowed by an officer of the Police Department ³(not below the rank of a Deputy Superintendent of Police.)]

¹ Clause (8) was repealed by section 14 of the Tamil Nadu Prevention of Begging Act, 1945 (Tamil Nadu Act XIII of 1945). This Act was permanently re-enacted by section 2 of, and the First Schedule to, the Tamil Nadu Re-enacting and Repealing (No. I) Act, 1948 (Tamil Nadu Act VII of 1948).

The original clause (10) was repealed by section 14 of the Tamil Nadu Gaming Act, 1930 (Tamil Nadu Act III of 1930) and the present clause was inserted by section 3 of the Madras City Police and Towns Nuisances (Amendment) Act, 1941 (Madras Act XXIII of 1941) re-enacted permanently by section 2(1) of, and the First Schedule to, the Tamil Nadu Re-enacting Act, 1949 (Tamil Nadu Act X of 1949).

These words were substituted for the words "not below the rank of a District Superintendent of Police" by section 2 of the Tamil Nadu Towns Nuisances (Amendment and Extension to Pudukkottai) Act, 1951 (Tamil Nadu Act XXXIV of 1951).

(11) Whoever wilfully and indecently exposes his Committie g person or commits a nuisance by easing himself, nuisances in public place. and whoever, having the care or custody of any child under seven years of age, omits to prevent such child from committing a nuisance as aforesaid.

(12) Whoever is found drunk and incapable of Drunken taking care of himself, or is guilty of any riotous, or riotous, disorderly or indecent behaviour.

disorderiy or indecent ,, behaviour

1[Explanation.—In this section "public place means a place (including a road, street or way, whether a thoroughfare or not, and a landing place) to which the public are granted access or have a right to resort, or over which they have a right to pass.]

2[*

4. Whoever neglects to fence in or protect any Neglecting well, tank or other dangerous place or structure, or, to fence in well, tank, etc.

whoever causes any offensive matter to run Causing from any house, factory, dung-heap or the like into offensive the street-

matter to gun from

house, etc.

shall be liable on conviction to fine not exceeding fifty rupees or to imprisonment of either description which may extend to one month.

5. Whoever cruelly beats, ill-treats, tortures, or Penalty for drives, rides or otherwise uses any animal in an cruelty to unfit state to be so driven, ridden or used, or causes enimals. any animal to be oruelly beaten, ill-treated, tortured, or to be driven, ridden or used when unfit to be driven, ridden or used, shall be liable on conviction to fine not exceeding fifty rupees, or to imprisonment of either description not exceeding one month, or to

¹ This Explanation was added by section 3 of the Madras City Police and Towns Nuisances (Amendment) Act, 1941 (Madras Act XXIII of 1941), re-enacted permanently by section 2 (1) of, and the First Schedule to, the Tamil Nadu Re-enacting Act, 1949 (Tamil Nadu Act X of 1949).

This paragraph was repealed by section 14 of the Tamil Nadu Gaming Act, 1930 (Tamil Nadu Act III of 1930).

¹[6. Repealed.]

¹[7. Repealed.]

Police may arrest withsut warrant en view of offence.

- ² [8.(1)] Any police officer may arrest without a warrant any person committing in his view any offence made punishable by this Act.
- ³[(2) Any agent of the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals who is specially empowered by the ⁴[State] Government in that behalf may arrest without a warrant any person committing in his view any offence punishable under section 5; ⁴[(* * * *)].
- ⁶[(3) The agent shall have power to release any person so arrested on his executing a bond, with or without sureties, for his appearance before a Magistrate if and when required.]
- •[(4) The provisions of the *Code of Criminal Central Act Procedure, 1898 shall apply to any arrest made or bond taken under this section as if the arrest had been made, or the bond had been taken, under the said Code.]

1 These sections were repealed by section 14 of the Tamil Nadu Gaming Act, 1930 (Tamil Nadu Act III of 1930).

² Original section 8 was renumbered as sub-section (1) of section by section 3 of the Madras City Police, Towns Nuisances and Prevention of Cruelty to Animals (Amendment. Act, 1942) (Tamil Nadu Act XX of 1942), Re-enacted permanently with specified modifications by section 2 (2) of, and the Second Schedule to, the Tamil Nadu Re-enacting Act, 1949 (Tamil Nadu Act X of 1949).

³ This sub-section was added by section 3, ibid.

⁴ This word was substituted for the word "Provincial" by the Adaptation Order of 1950.

The words "and the provisions of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1898 shall apply to an arrest made by such agent as if it had been made by a Police officer" were omitted by section 2(2) of, and the Second Schedule to, the Tamil Nadu Re-enacting Act, 1949 (Tamil Nadu Act X of 1949).

⁶ Sub-sections (3) and (4) were inserted by ibid.

^{*} Now the Code of Criminal Precedure, 1973 (Central Act 2 of 1974).

1[9. Repealed.]

10. The District or Sub-divisional Magistrate may, Destruction from time to time cause to be notified by beat of of stray dogs. drum or otherwise that dogs found straying within certain limits will be destroyed, and dogs found straying within such limits after such notification may be destroyed by any person in such manner as the District or Sub-divisional Magistrate may, from time to time direct.

11. Sections 3 and 4 of this Act shall be read with, Act to form and form part of, Act XXIV of 18592. District Police Act.

¹ This section was repealed by section 14 of the Tamil Nadu Gaming Act, 1930 (Tamil Nadu Act III of 1930).

²Short title "The Tamil Nadu District Police Act, 1859.

The Schedule appended to this Act was repealed by the Repealing and Amending Act, 1901 (Central Act XI of 1901). see the Third Schedule, Part III.

860 Madras City Police, Towns [1942: T.N. Act XX-Nuisances and Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Amendment)

'[TAMIL NADU] ACT No. XX CF 1942'.

[THE MADRAS CITY POLICE, TOWNS NUISANCES AND PREVENTION OF CRUELTY TO ANIMALS (AMEND-MENT) ACT, 1942.]

(Received the assent of the Governor-General on the 20th August 1942; first published in the Fort St. George Gazette on the 1st September 1942.)

An Act further to amend the Madras City Police Act. 1888, the Towns Nuisances Lct. 18893, and the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act, 1890, in its application to the State of Tamil Nadul.

1 Tamil WHEREAS it is expedient further to amend the Madras Nadul City Police Act, 1888, the Towns Nuisences Act, 18893, of 1888. and the Prevention of Cruelty to Ani nals Act, 1890, 1 Tamil in its application to the '[State of Tamil Nadu]; '[It Nadu] is hereby enacted as follows:—] of 1889.

Central

1. This Act may be called the Macras City Police, Act XI Towns Nuisances and Prevention of Cruelty to Animals of 1890. (Amendment) Act. 1942.

6 2-3.

bort title.

These words were substituted for the word "Madras" by the Tamil Nadu Adaptation of Laws Order, 1969, as amended by the Tamil Nadu Adaptation of Laws (Second Amen Iment) Order, 1969.

² For Statement of Objects and Reasons, see Fort St. George Gazette, dated the 14th April 1942, Part IV-A, page 31.

³ Now the Tamil Nadu Towns Nuisances Act, 1889 (Tamil Nadu Act III of 1889).

^{*} This expression was substituted for the expression "Province of Madras" by the Tamil Nadu Adaptation of Laws Order, 1970, which was deemed to have come into force on the 14th January 1969.

⁶ These words were substituted for the paragraph containing the enacting formula and the paragraph preceding that paragraph by section 5 of the Tamil Nadu Re-enacting and Repealing (No. 1) Act, 1948 (Tamil Nadu Act VII of 1948).

⁶ Sections 2 and 3 were repealed by Tamil Nadu Act XI of 1952.

Cruelty to Animals (Amendment)

Central Act XI of 1890.

- 4. (1) Section 13 of the Prevention of Cruelty to Amendment Animals Act, 1890, shall be renumbered as sub-section of section 13, (1) of that section and in the sub-section as so re- XI of 1890. numbered, for the words and figure "under section 4", the words "under this Act" shall be substituted.
- (2) After the sub-section as so renumbered 1 [the following sub-sections] shall be added, namely:—
- "(2) Any agent of the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals who is specially empowered by the ²[State] Government in that behalf may arrest without a warrant any person committing in his view any offence punishable under this Act;"
- ³["(3) The agent shall have power to release any person so arrested on his executing a bond, with or without surelies, for his appearance before a magistrate if and when required.

Central Act V of 1898.

(4) The provisions of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1898*, shall apply to any arrest made or bond taken under this section as if the arrest had been made, or the bond had been taken under the said Code."1

¹ These words were substituted for the words "the following sub-section" by section 2 (2) of, and the Second Schedule to, the Tamil Nadu Re-enacting Act, 1949 (Tamil Nadu Act X of 1949).

² This word was substituted for the word "Provincial" by the Adaptation Order of 1950.

³ In sub-section (2), the words "and the provisions of the Code of Criminal Procedu e, 1898, shall apply to an arrest made by such agent as if it had been effected by a Police officer" were omitted, and in lieu thereof, sub-sections (3) and (4) were inserted by section 2 (2) of, and the Second Schedule to, the Tamil Nadu Re-enacting Act, 1949 (Tamil Nadu Act X of 1949).

^{*} See now the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 (Central Act 2 of 1974).

1951: T.N. Act XXXIV] I owns Nuisances 227
(Amendment and Extension to Pudukkottai)

¹[TAMIL NADU] ACT No. XXXIV OF 1951.²

[THE 1 [TAMIL NADU] TOWNS NUISANCES (AMENDMENT AND EXTENSION TO PUDUKKOTTAL) ACT, 1951.

(Received the assent of the President on the 24... October 1951; first published in the Fort. St. George Gazette on the 6th November 1951.)

An Act further to amend the [Tamil Nadu] Towns Nuisances Act 1889, and to extend it to the merged territory of Pudukkottai.

Whereas it is expedient further to amend the Tamil Nadul Nadul Towns Nuisances Act, 1889, for the purpose hereinafter appearing and to extend the Act as so 1889, amended to the merged territory of Pudukkottai; It is hereby enacted as follows;—

- 1. This Act may be called the ¹ [Famil Nadu] Towns Short title. Nuisances (Amendment and Extension to Pudukkottai) Act, 1951.
- 2. In section 3, clause (10), of the I [Tamil Nadu] Amendment Tamil Towns Nuisances Act, 1889 (hereinafter referred to as of section 3. It is the said Act), for the words "not below the rank of a ITamil Nadu] Act III of below the rank of a Deputy Superintendent of Police "shall be substituted.
 - 3. The said Act as amended by section 2 is hereby Extension of extended to, and shall be in force in, the merged terri- [Tamil Nadu] Act III of 1889 to the merged territory of Pudukkottai.

^{1.} These words were substituted for the word "Madras" by the Tamil Nadu Adaptation of Laws Order, 1969, as amended by the Tamil Nadu Adaptation of Laws (Second Amendment) Order, 1969.

^{2.} For Statement of Objects and Reasons, see Fort St. George Gazette, dated the 26th June 1951, Part IV-A, page 78.

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Powers of 4. For the purpose of facilitating the application of Courts and the said Act to the merged territory of Pudukkottai, other authoration any Court of other authority may construe it with such rities for alterations not affecting the substance as may be purposes of alterations not proper to adapt it to the matter before application of the Court or other authority. [Tamil Nadu]

Act III of 1889.

Power to Power to provisions of the said Act, in the merged territory of difficulties. Pudukkottai, the State Government may, as occasion may require, by order, do anything which appears to them necessary for the purpose of removing the difficulty.

¹ These words were substituted for the word "Madras" by the Tamil Nadu Adaptation of Laws Order, 1969, as amended by the Tamil Nadu Adaptation of Laws (Second Amendment)

TAMIL NADU ACT NO. 4 OF 1975.*

THE MADRAS CITY POLICE AND TAMIL NADU TOWNS NUISANCES (AMENDMENT) ACT. 1974.

[Received the assent of the Governor on the 9th January 1975, first published in the Tamil Nadu Government Gazette Extraordinary on the 17th January 1975 (Thai 4, Anantha, (2006—Tiruvalluvar Andu)).]

An Act further to amend the Madras City Police Act, 1888 and the Tamil Nadu Towns Nuisances Act, 1889

BE it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Tamil Nadu in the Twenty-fifth Year of the Republic of India as follows:—

- Short title and 1. (1) This Act may be called the Madras City Police commencement and Tamil Nadu Towns Nuisances (Amendment) Act, 1974.
 - (2) It shall come into force on such date as the State Government may, by notification, appoint.

Amendment 2. In the Madr of Tamil Nada Act III of 1888),— Act III of 1888.

- 2. In the Madras City Police Act, 1888 (Tamil Naduet III of 1888),—
- (i) in sub-section (1) of section 41, for the words "sound amplifiers in public places", the words "sound amplifiers in any area" shall be substituted;
- (ii) in clause (xv) of section 71, the words "or plays any music or uses any sound amplifier" shall be omitted:
- (iii) after section 71, the following section shall be inserted, namely:—
- "71-A. Unauthorised use of sound amplifiers in any area.—(1) Whoever plays any music or uses any sound amplifier except at such times and in such area and subject to such conditions as shall, from time to time, be allowed by the Commissioner or subject to his orders, any Police Officer above the rank of a Head Constable, shall be liable on conviction to fine not exceeding five hundred rupees or to imprisonment which may extend to three months.

^{*} For Statement of Objects and Reasons, see Tamil Nadu Government Gazette, dated the 6th November 1974, Part IV—Section 1, Pages 271-272.

Tamil Nadu Towns Nuisances (Amendment)

- (2) Any Police Officer referred to in subsection (1) may, subject to such rules as may be made in this behalf, seize any sound amplifier used in contravention of the terms and conditions of a licence granted under sub-section (1) and the Court trying an offence under this section may also direct the forfeiture of any sound amplifier so seized.".
- 3. In the Tamil Nadu Towns Nuisances Act, 1889 Amendment of (Tamil Nadu Act III of 1889).—

Tamil Nadu Act III of 1889.

- (i) clause (10) of section 3 shall be omitted:
- (ii) after section 3, the following section shall be inserted, namely:-
- "3-A. Unauthorised use of sound amplifiers in any area.—(1) Whoever plays any music or uses any sound amplifier except at such times and in such area and subject to such conditions as shall, from time to time, be allowed by an officer of the Police Department not below the rank of an Inspector of Police shall be liable on conviction to fine not exceeding five hundred rupees or to imprisonment which may extend to three months.
- (2) Any Police Officer referred to in sub-section (1) may, subject to such rules as may be made in this behalf, seize any sound amplifier used in contravention of the terms and conditions of a licence granted under sub-section (1) and the Court trying an offence under this section may also direct the forfeiture of any sound amplifier so seized. ".

TAMIL NADU ACT NO. 30 OF 1975,*

THE TAMIL NADU TOWNS NUISANCES (AMENDMENT) ACT, 1975.

[Received the assent of the Governor on the 13th November 1975, first published in the Tamil Nadu Government Gazette Extraordinary on the 14th November 1975 (Aippasi 28, Iratchasa (2006-Tiruvalluvar Andu)).]

An Act further to amend the Tamil Nadu Towns Nuisances Act, 1889.

BE it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Tamil Nadu in the Twenty-sixth Year of the Republic of India as follows:—

- 1. (1) This Act may be called the Tamil Nadu Towns Short title and Nuisances (Amendment) Act, 1975.
- (2) It shall come into force on such date as the State Government may, by notification, appoint.
- 2. In section 3 of the Tamil Nadu Towns Nuisances Amendment of Act, 1889 (Tamil Nadu Act III of 1889), after clause (12) section 3, and before the *Explanation*, the following clause shall be Tamil Nadu Act III of inserted, namely:—

 1889.
- "(13) Whoever organises any assembly, meeting or procession between sunset and sunrise without providing sufficient petromax lights in addition to electric lights.".

^{*}For Statement of Objects and Reasons, see Tamil Nadu Government Gazette Extraordinary, dated the 16th October 1975, Part IV—Section 1, Page 177.